

初中英语必背短语汇总

七年级上

1. close to (在时间上, 空间上) 接近
2. go to school 去上学
3. be good at 擅长
4. make friend with 与...交朋友
5. all over 遍及
6. ask sb. about 就...询问某人
7. live with 与...一起生活
8. be far from 远离
9. best wishes 最美好的祝愿
10. on the Internet 在互联网上
11. in my free time 在我的业余时间
12. hear from sb. 收到某人的信
13. start with 开始
14. get...from 从...得到
15. pay attention to 注意; 重视去做
16. brush one' s teeth 刷牙
17. junior high school 初级中学
18. morning break 早间休息
19. take part in 参加
20. have a good time 过得愉快
21. help sb. with sth. 帮助某人做某事
22. at the end of 在...的尽头
23. in one' s seat 在某人的座位上
24. from...to... 从...到...
25. provide...with... 为...提供...
26. put...into... 把...倒入...
27. throw away 扔掉
28. on the land 在陆地上
29. in the sky 在空中
30. under the water 在水下
31. make energy 制造能源
32. under the ground 在地下
33. catch a fish 抓鱼
34. lift...up... 把...抬起
35. in the air 在空中
36. need sth/sb to do sth. 需要...做某事
37. find out 发现
38. take a trip 去旅行
39. go on a picnic 去野餐
40. make snowman 堆雪人
41. fly kites 放风筝
42. go swimming 去游泳
43. have a picnic 去野餐
44. during the winter holiday 在寒假期间
45. get married 结婚
46. at this time of year 每年的这个时间
47. go to the beach 去海边
48. in the middle of 在...中间
49. more than 多于
50. be able to 能够
51. have to 不得不
52. so that 以便
53. as...as 像...一样
54. that is 也就是说
55. in space 在太空
56. tie...to 把...系在
57. do exercise 做运动
58. at the moment 此刻
59. solve the problem 解决问题
60. in the future 在将来
61. a large amount of 大量的
62. so that 以致
63. travel guide 旅游手册
64. place of interest 名胜
65. in the centre of 在...中心
66. light up 点亮
67. talk about 谈论
68. travel around 环游
69. the capital of ... 的首都
70. be away from 离开
71. find out 查明, 找到
72. put on 穿上
73. for pleasure 为了取乐
74. get a bird' s-eye view of 鸟瞰
75. have a wonderful time 玩的开心

76. a large public area 大型公共区域
77. in every direction 四面八方
78. natural beauty 自然的美丽
79. walk along 沿着...走
80. grand theatre 大剧院
81. learn about 学习
82. all the way 一路上
83. of course 当然
84. remote control 遥控器
85. welcome to... 欢迎到
86. launch...into 把...投入; 发射
87. disappear into 消失于...之中
88. solar power 太阳能
89. give...back 把...给回
90. look up 查阅
91. in the past 在过去
92. in the woods 在树林里
93. go on an adventure 去探险

94. so...that 如此...以致
95. hurry to 匆匆忙忙去
96. get to 到达
97. wait for 等候
98. living room 客厅
99. make a list 列清单
100. have some tea 喝茶
101. in a short time 不久; 一会儿
102. work of art 艺术作品
103. take place 发生
104. belong to 属于
105. learn about 了解
106. be bad for 对...有害
107. be interested in 对...感兴趣
108. a waste of time 浪费时间
109. front door 前门
110. go inside 走进去

七年级下

1. as well 也
2. take care of 照顾; 照料
3. tell jokes 讲笑话
4. make fun of 嘲弄
5. be strict about 对...要求严格
6. give up 放弃
7. be good at 擅长
8. be full of 充满
9. think of 认为
10. make friend with 与...交朋友
11. all day and all night 夜以继日
12. stare at 盯着看
13. tour guide 导游
14. look like 看起来像
15. the top of... ...的顶部
16. take the lift 乘坐电梯
17. more than 超过
18. go down the stairs 下楼
19. be famous for 以...而闻名
20. department store 百货商店
21. prefer to 更喜欢
22. place of interest 名胜
23. such as 例如
24. in the centre of 在...的中心

25. by the sea 在海边
26. go on holiday 去度假
27. go sightseeing 去观光
28. Western Europe 西欧
29. on the coast 在海滨
30. be different from 与...不同
31. walk up 向上走
32. be know as 以...而闻名
33. over the years 多年以来
34. be closed to... 对...不开放
35. for safety reasons 由于安全原因
36. at least 至少
37. not only...but also... 不但...而且...
38. arrive at 到达
39. by oneself 独自
40. lead sb. to 带着某人到...
41. fall asleep 入睡
42. wake up 醒来
43. get down 趴下
44. fire engine 消防车
45. next to 紧挨
46. with one' s help 在某人的帮助下
47. apologize to sb. 向某人道歉
48. look after 照顾

49. at the bottom of 在...底部
50. as soon as 一...就...
51. step onto 踏上
52. save one's life 救了某人的命
53. think of oneself 为某人自己着想
54. feel proud of 为...感到骄傲
55. take in 吸收
56. come from 来自
57. for example 例如
58. in fact 确切的说
59. look around 环顾四周
60. be made of 由...制成
61. millions of 大量的
62. be good for 对...有好处
63. fight against 与...作斗争
64. be made from 由...制成
65. cut down 砍倒
66. pine tree 松树
67. because of 因为
68. as a result 结果
69. in a danger 处在危险中
70. in one's daily life 在日常生活中
71. not...until... 直到...才...
72. a bit 一点
73. part of... ...的一部分
74. packet money 零花钱
75. be made up of 由...组成
76. dry up 干涸
77. by the way 顺便说说
78. turn into 变成
79. have a bath 泡澡
80. instead of 代替
81. up to 达到
82. add...to... 把...加入进...
83. a packet of 一袋
84. in a way 在某种程度上
85. be connected to 连接到
86. power station 发电站
87. come from 来自
88. in packet 包装
89. come back 回来
90. washing machine 洗衣机
91. tidy up 收拾
92. air conditioner 空调
93. play chess 下棋
94. share...with... 与...分享...
95. take the medicine 吃药
96. on time 按时
97. start a fire 起义
98. make sure 确认
99. vacuum cleaner 吸尘器
100. microwave 微波炉
101. not at all 一点也不
102. be worried about 为...担忧
103. newspaper stand 报摊
104. rush out 冲出去
105. a crowd of 一群
106. read...aloud 大声朗读
107. in a group 在小组里
108. building site 建筑工地
109. high up 在高处
110. walk through 走过
111. feel unhappy about 对...感到不高兴
112. at the same time 同时
113. in a...voice 以...声音
114. by the way 顺便说说
115. knock on 敲(门窗)
116. come up 升起
117. clean up 打扫
118. from dawn to dusk 从早到晚
119. in the future 在将来
120. used to 过去常常做
121. go outside 外出
122. look like 看起来像
123. more and more 越来越多
124. grow up 长大
125. go sailing 去进行帆船运动
126. the beginning of ...的开始
127. look at 看
128. groups of 一组组的
129. shoot across 划过; 掠过
130. learn about 了解
131. find out 发现
132. be proud of 为...感到自豪
133. last for 持续
134. achieve one's dream 实现某人梦想
135. stay in bed 躺在床上
136. go to bed 上床睡觉
137. be useful for 对...有用
138. give up 放弃
139. from that day on 从那天起
140. dream of 梦想

八年级上

1. die out 灭绝
2. in the countryside 在农村
3. find out 了解
4. human being 人类
5. look up 查阅
6. from an early age 在很小的时候
7. learn about 了解
8. more than 多于
9. go for a walk 去散步
10. learn...from... 从...获得....
11. take pictures of 拍...的照片
12. a type of 一类
13. be important to 对...而言重要
14. climb up to 往上爬至
15. a long time ago 很早以前
16. challenge...to... 向...挑战....
17. and so on等等
18. the rest of 剩余的
19. make money 赚钱
20. follow one' s advice 听从某人的建议
21. nothing but... 除了...以外什么都...
22. from then on 从那时起
23. not... any more 不再
24. all year round 终年
25. take place 发生
26. copy down 抄下
27. work with 从事...工作; 在一起干
28. at first 首先
29. in the way 以这种方式
30. so that 以便
31. develop into 使发展成
32. lead to 导致
33. for sure 无疑
34. one grain of 一粒
35. get a prize 得到一件奖品
36. work as 从事...工作
37. be unaware of 没意识到
38. depend on 依靠
39. in addition 除了...以外
40. grand total 总计
41. one day 总有一天
42. happen to 发生在...的身上
43. change one' s life 改变某人生活
44. get on the Internet 上网
45. be forward to 盼望
46. be made of 由...制成
47. for too long 长时间的
48. in the past 在过去
49. at a...speed 以...速度
50. since then 自那以来
51. keep in touch with 与....保持联系
52. in the daytime 在白天
53. keep...off 使...不接近
54. at the same time 同时
55. get a mark 得到分数
56. at the weekend 在周末
57. top speed 最高速度
58. on land 在陆地上
59. turn into 变成
60. instead of 代替
61. right now 现在; 目前
62. work as 担任
63. all the time 一直
64. make a mess 弄得一团糟
65. at the tip of 在...的尖端
66. refer to 涉及
67. with the help of 在...的帮助下
68. look like 像
69. at first 起初
70. so far 迄今为止
71. introduce...to... 使....初次了解
72. come over to 从...到...(远距离)
73. in one' s home 在某人的家里
74. tour around 游览
75. one another 互相
76. activities in school 校内活动
77. activities outside school 校外活动
78. apply for 申请
79. between...and....和....之间
80. have a reference from 有...的推荐信
81. wait for 等待
82. come on 加油
83. look down 俯视
84. be under attack 受到攻击
85. turn around 转身
86. fill...with... 装满
87. act out 将...表演出来

88. except for 除了...之外
89. look over 察看
90. go to sleep 入睡
91. on the side of 在...旁边
92. climb out of 从...爬出来
93. one by one 一个接一个
94. be afraid of 害怕
95. play a trick on sb. 捉弄某人
96. take out 取帐
97. pour out 涌出
98. put... into 把...放进
99. make a noise 发出噪音
100. exercise one's brain 锻炼某人大脑
101. live a healthy life 过健康的生活
102. have a balanced diet 饮食均衡
103. get worried 担心
104. slow down 反应慢
105. stay relaxed 保持放松
106. take place 发生
107. write down 写下

108. improve one's memory 提高某人记忆力
109. in one's mind 在某人脑海里
110. make a sentence 造句
111. far from... 离...很远
112. have trouble with 因...苦恼
113. treasure hunt 寻宝游戏
114. in public 公开的
115. put on 上演
116. in my opinion 依我看
117. above all 尤其是
118. look out 小心
119. give a speech 演讲
120. communicate...with... 与...交流...
121. first at all 首先
122. in all 总计
123. ought to 应该
124. set a trap 设计圈套
125. belong to 属于

八年级下

1. in need 需要帮助的
2. voluntary work 义务性工作
3. ask permission 报请批准
4. suffer from 因...受苦
5. raise one's spirits 使振奋; 使鼓起勇气
6. take photos of 讲故事
7. express one's feelings 表达某人的感情
8. look after 照顾
9. raise money 筹款
10. give sb. permission 批准某人
11. pay for 付费
12. body language 肢体语言
13. make a good impression on.... 给...留下好印象
14. smile at 朝...微笑
15. at once 马上
16. at the moment 此刻, 现在
17. feel like 想要做
18. cross one's arms 交叉双臂
19. shake hands 握手

20. nod one's head 点头
21. shake one's head 摇头
22. look into one's eyes 直视某人的眼睛
23. the key to 的关键
24. look away 移开目光
25. part-time job 兼职
26. turn one's head toward sb 将头转向某人
27. build a career 创立一番事业
28. eye contact 目光交流
29. up to 到达; 至多有
30. set off 出发; 动身
31. up and down 起伏, 上下波动
32. after dark 天黑后
33. no more 不再
34. be good at 不再
35. get ready for 为...做准备
36. tie...around 绕...捆绑
37. stop...from doing 阻止..做..
38. push...into... 把...推进...
39. at the front of... 在...的前部

40.all the time 一直
41.bring up 养育
42.cut out 裁剪
43.in the shape of 以...的形状
44.comic strip 连环漫画
45.pop out 瞪大眼睛
46.decide on 决定
47.video camera 摄像机
48.play against 同...比赛
49.think about 考虑
50.add...to...把...加入
51.do one' s voice 为...配音
52.do the voice of 为...配音
53.weather forecast 天气预报
54.life jacket 救生衣
55.thank goodness 谢天谢地
56.make it 获得成功
57.watch out / look out 当心
58.end with 以...结束
59.laugh at 嘲笑
60.speech bubble 对话框
61.thought bubble 思想泡
62.in the wild 在野生环境中
63.at birth 出生时
64.on one' s own 独自
65.fact file 小档案
66.give birth to 生育
67.throw...at...向...扔...
68.feel sorry about.. 为...感到抱歉
69.at least 至少
70.happen to... 发生在....
71.fall asleep 睡着
72.hear of 听说
73.show a great love for 表现出极大的热爱
74.go missing 失踪
75.in the memory of 纪念
76.Asian elephant 亚洲象
77.South China tiger 华南虎
78.Red-crowned crane 丹顶鹤
79.nature reserve 自然保护区

80.care for 照顾
81.what' s more 更有甚者
82.have no choice but to do 除了...别无选择
83.lie around 无所事事的混日子
84.hold...in one' s arms 把...抱住
85.grow up 长大
86.learn...from 从...学习
87.according to 根据...所说
88.bark at 对着...叫
89.a small number of 一小部分
90.be faithful to... 对...忠诚的
91.compare...with...将...与...作比较
92.complain about/make a complain about 抱怨
93.in a moment 一会儿
94.heart attract 心脏病
95.in fear 恐怖的
96.landing site 降落场
97.thousands of 成千上万的
98.wake up 醒来
99.at midnight 在午夜
100.mention...to...向...提及
101.refuse to do 拒绝做某事
102.power line 输电线
103.weather balloon 气象气球
104.in the present 现在
105.mix...with...使...与...混合
106.be connected to 与...相连接
107.recommend...to...向...推荐...
108.communicate with...与...交流
109.prepare for 准备
110.in a second 片刻; 瞬间
111.tidy up 整理
112.break down 发生故障
113.by post 邮寄
114.get a reply 得到回复
115.go on 运转
116.shout at 朝...喊
117.fail to do 未能做

九年级上

1. be happy with.. (对某人或事物) 满意的
2. fill...with... 用...把...装满
3. run over 溢出
4. send...to prison 把...关进监狱
5. be made of... 用...制成
6. go straight to... 径直走向...
7. put...into... 把...放进...
8. be amazed at 对...感到惊讶
9. both...and... ...和....
10. make sb sth 为某人制造某物
11. as...as... 和...一样...
12. try to do 尽力做某事
13. take part in... 参加
14. each other 互相
15. ask sb for sth 向某人要...
16. cut...in half 把...切成两半
17. go ahead 前进
18. make sure 确保
19. not...any longer 不再
20. be allowed to do sth 被允许做某事
21. cut...up 把...切碎
22. have a try 试一试
23. take...off... 把...带离
24. add up 加起来
25. lead...onto... 把...带上...
26. go down 下降
27. draw a line 画一条线
28. hold up 举起来
29. by heart 单凭记忆; 能背诵
30. sense of humour 幽默感
31. let...down 使...失望
32. take a seat 坐下
33. without difficulty 轻而易举
34. join in 参加; 加入
35. (be) in trouble 倒霉; 处于困境
36. have no idea 丝毫不知道
37. on one' s way to 在某人去...的路上
38. so...that... 如此...以致...
39. such...that.... 如此...以致...
40. It' s a pleasure to do sth 做某事是一件愉快的事情
41. listen to... 听...

42. offer to do 主动提出做...
43. play a joke on sb 跟某人开玩笑; 捉弄某人
44. turning point 转折点
45. a series of 一系列
46. side by side 并排的
47. in return 作为回报
48. stop doing 停止做某事
49. be bored with 对某事感到厌烦
50. at the age of... 在...岁时
51. do well in... 在...方面做得好
52. at the end of 在...的末尾
53. on one' s way to 在某人去...的路上
54. from time to time 时而; 时不时的
55. look like 看起来像
56. help sb with 在...方面帮助某人
57. (be) on business 出差
58. have no interest in 对...没有兴趣
59. be away from... 离开
60. go out of date 过时
61. look after 照顾
62. like doing 喜欢做某事
63. pocket money 零花钱
64. make sense 有意义; 讲得通
65. (be) on a diet 节食
66. laugh at 嘲笑
67. feel ashamed of... 对...感到惭愧
68. drive sb mad 让某人受不了
69. make a mess 搞得一塌糊涂
70. be worried about 担心...
71. a group of... 一群...
72. make jokes about sb 拿某人开玩笑
73. have a habit of doing sth 有做某事的习惯
74. keep...tidy 保持...整洁
75. feel sorry about doing sth 对做某事感到遗憾/内疚
76. do some research 做调查
77. write to sb 写信给某人
78. lose weight 减肥
79. be full of... 充满....
80. used to do sth 过去常常做某事
81. be afraid of 害怕....
82. arrive at... 到达....

83. make sure 确保
84. out of place 格格不入
85. none of one's business 与某人无关
86. hear from 收到某人的信件
87. by accident 意外地
88. care about 关心; 在乎
89. not... at all 一点也不
90. shout at... 朝...喊叫
91. be surprised to do... 很吃惊做...
92. be polite to... 对...有礼貌
93. thanks for doing sth 对做某事表示感谢
94. in...situation 在...的情况
95. worry about... 担心...
96. make up one's mind 下定决心
97. pay attention to 注意...
98. stop doing sth 停止做某事
99. floor plan 楼层平面图
100. talent show 达人秀
101. pass out 昏迷, 失去知觉
102. keep still 保持静止, 保持不动

103. emergency exit 紧急出口
104. (be) ahead of sb 领先某人
105. would love to do 乐于做某事
106. raise one's hand 举起某人的手
107. it's time for... 到...的时间了
108. seem relaxed 看起来放松
109. keep doing 不停地做某事
110. between...and... 在...和...之间
111. on weekdays 在工作日
112. try one's best 尽某人最大的努力
113. well done! 干得好
114. a piece of cake 小菜一碟
115. to cut a long story short 简而言之
116. have difficult (in) doing 做某事有困难
117. not...at all 根本不
118. jump out of one's skin 大吃一惊
119. work as 担任
120. to be honest 说实话
121. keep up 继续下去

九年级下

1. a balanced diet 均衡饮食
2. dairy product 乳制品
3. stay away from 离开
4. fried food 油炸食品
5. soft drink 软饮料
6. medical examination 体检
7. in general 通常
8. treat oneself to sth 给自己买
9. eating habits 饮食习惯
10. in the fading light 在黄昏的余光中
11. gentle wind 微风
12. would rather to do 宁愿做
13. remind sb of 使某人想起某事
14. be seated 就坐
15. drip onto 滴在.....上
16. think of 考虑
17. be unknown to 在.....不为人知
18. refuse to do 拒绝做
19. in public 公开地
20. come along 出现

21. pick up 捡起
22. what a pity 真可惜
23. go on doing 不停的做
24. in silence 沉默的
25. after a while 过了一会
26. trick sb into doing 诱使某人做
27. turn sth over 使翻转
28. fly at 扑向
29. put out 熄灭
30. get a chance to do 得到一个做某事的机会
31. be famous for 因.....变得出名
32. stay away from 远离
33. dig up 挖出
34. knock sb out 打昏
35. take one's hand 拉着某人的手
36. at last 最后
37. natural disaster 自然灾害
38. pass by 通过, 经过
39. stick with 持续, 坚持

40. sit around 无所事事消磨时间, 闲坐
41. have no time to do 没有时间做
42. stare at 盯着看
43. in surprise 惊讶的
44. for now 暂时
45. survival kit 救生包
46. be interested in 对...感兴趣
47. be dead 占线
48. can afford to do 负担起费用
49. dream about 梦到
50. pack up 收拾, 打包
51. pay attention to 注意
52. happen to sb 发生在某人身上
53. hold back the tears 忍住眼泪
54. be missed 失踪
55. find sb doing sth 发现某人正在做
56. turn to 变成
57. be covered in 被...所覆盖
58. expect sth \ sb to do sth 期待某人某物做某事
59. at any time 在任何时间
60. cause sth \ sb to do 导致某人某物做某事
61. the huge amount of 大量的
62. be dying to do 渴望做
63. check in (at) 在旅馆或机场登记报到
64. to be honest 说实在的
65. keep one ' s balance 保持平衡
66. jump out of 跳出
67. throw at 朝...扔
68. one another 互相
69. manage to do 成功做到了
70. for the first time 第一次
71. have an effect on 对...有影响
72. take responsibility for sb 对某人做某事
73. in general 总的来说
74. at this stage 在现阶段
75. make a decision for sb 为某人做决定
76. in the same way 以相同的方式
77. be certain about 对...肯定
78. for this reson 为此
79. in ancient times 在古代
80. get to sleep 睡着
81. at any time 随时
82. deal with 解决, 处理
83. guard against 防止, 提防
84. cancel out 取消
85. look on the bright side 持乐观的态度
86. take up 学着做 消遣
87. leave behind 把.....抛在后面
88. cheer up 使振奋
89. focus.....on doing sth 把.....集中在做某事
90. a risk to..... ...的风险
91. have a quarrel 争吵
92. force sb to do 强迫某人做
93. lead a balanced life 过着平衡的生活