

完型填空固定搭配全汇总

(短语超全集锦, 建议学生党人手一份, 可打印)

一、接不定式(而不接动名词)作宾语的 24 个常用动词

- | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. afford to do sth. 负担得起做某事 | 13. help to do sth. 帮助做某事 |
| 2. agree to do sth. 同意做某事 | 14. hope to do sth. 希望做某事 |
| 3. arrange to do sth. 安排做某事 | 15. learn to do sth. 学习做某事 |
| 4. ask to do sth. 要求做某事 | 16. manage to do sth. 设法做某事 |
| 5. beg to do sth. 请求做某事 | 17. offer to do sth. 主动提出做某事 |
| 6. care to do sth. 想要做某事 | 18. plan to do sth. 计划做某事 |
| 7. choose to do sth. 决定做某事 | 19. prepare to do sth. 准备做某事 |
| 8. decide to do sth. 决定做某事 | 20. pretend to do sth. 假装做某事 |
| 9. demand to do sth. 要求做某事 | 21. promise to do sth. 答应做某事 |
| 10. determine to do sth. 决心做某事 | 22. refuse to do sth. 拒绝做某事 |
| 11. expect to do sth. 期待做某事 | 23. want to do sth. 想要做某事 |
| 12. fear to do sth. 害怕做某事 | 24. wish to do sth. 希望做某事 |

注: 有些不及物动词后习惯上也接不定式, 不接动名词:

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. aim to do sth. 打算做某事 | 4. happen to do sth. 碰巧做某事 |
| 2. fail to do sth. 未能做某事 | 5. hesitate to do sth. 犹豫做某事 |
| 3. long to do sth. 渴望做某事 | 6. struggle to do sth. 努力做某事 |

二、接不定式作宾补的 36 个常用动词

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. advise sb. to do sth. 建议某人做某事 | 10. encourage sb. to do sth. 鼓励某人做... |
| 2. allow sb. to do sth. 允许某人做某事 | 11. expect sb. to do sth. 期望某人做某事 |
| 3. ask sb. to do sth. 请(叫)某人做某事 | 12. forbid sb. to do sth. 禁止某人做某事 |
| 4. bear sb. to do sth. 忍受某人做某事 | 13. force sb. to do sth. 强迫某人做某事 |
| 5. beg sb. to do sth. 请求某人做某事 | 14. get sb. to do sth. 使(要)某人做某事 |
| 6. cause sb. to do sth. 导致某人做某事 | 15. hate sb. to do sth. 讨厌某人做某事 |
| 7. command sb. to do sth. 命令某人做某事 | 16. help sb. to do sth. 帮助某人做某事 |
| 8. drive sb. to do sth. 驱使某人做某事 | 17. intend sb. to do sth. 打算要某人做... |
| 9. elect sb. to do sth. 选举某人做某事 | 18. invite sb. to do sth. 邀请某人做某事 |

- 19.leave sb. to do sth. 留下某人做某事
- 20.like sb. to do sth. 喜欢某人做某事
- 21.mean sb. to do sth. 打算要某人做某事
- 22.need sb. to do sth. 需要某人做某事
- 23.oblige sb. to do sth. 迫使某人做某事
- 24.order sb. to do sth. 命令某人做某事
- 25.permit sb. to do sth. 允许某人做某事
- 26.persuade sb. to do sth 说服某人做某事
- 27.prefer sb. to do sth. 宁愿某人做某事

- 28.request sb. to do sth. 要求某人做某事
- 29.remind sb. to do sth. 提醒某人做某事
- 30.teach sb. to do sth .教某人做某事
- 31.tell sb. to do sth. 告诉某人做某事
- 32.train sb. to do sth. 训练某人做某事
- 33.trouble sb. to do sth. 麻烦某人做某事
- 34.want sb. to do sth. 想要某人做某事
- 35.warn sb. to do sth. 警告某人做某事
- 36.wish sb. to do sth. 希望某人做某事

注：不要受汉语意思的影响而误用以下动词句型：

- 1.汉语的“原谅某人做某事”，英语可说成 excuse [forgive] sb. for doing sth.
- 2.汉语的“希望某人做某事”，英语可说成 wish sb. to do sth.
- 3.汉语的“建议某人做某事”，英语可说成 advise sb. to do sth.
- 4.汉语的“安排某人做某事”，英语可说成 arrange for sb. to do sth.
- 5.汉语的“要求某人做某事”，英语可说成 demand of sb. to do sth.
- 6.汉语的“感谢某人做某事”，英语可说成 thank sb. for doing sth.
- 7.汉语的“祝贺某人做某事”，英语可说成 congratulate sb. on doing sth.
- 8.汉语的“阻止某人做某事”，英语可说成 prevent sb. from doing sth.

三、接动名词（不接不定式）作宾语的 34 个常用动词

- 1.admit doing sth. 承认做某事
- 2.advise doing sth. 建议做某事
- 3.allow doing sth. 允许做某事
- 4.appreciate doing sth. 感激做某事
- 5.avoid doing sth. 避免做某事
- 6.consider doing sth. 考虑做某事
- 7.delay doing sth. 推迟做某事
- 8.deny doing sth. 否认做某事
- 9.discuss doing sth. 讨论做某事
- 10.dislike doing sth. 不喜欢做某事
- 11.enjoy doing sth. 喜爱做某事
- 12.escape doing sth. 逃脱做某事
- 13.excuse doing sth. 原谅做某事
- 14.fancy doing sth. 设想做某事
- 15.finish doing sth. 完成做某事

- 16.forbid doing sth. 禁止做某事
- 17.forgive doing sth. 原谅做某事
- 18.give up doing sth. 放弃做某事
- 19.imagine doing sth. 想象做某事
- 20.keep doing sth. 保持做某事
- 21.mention doing sth. 提及做某事
- 22.mind doing sth. 介意做某事
- 23.miss doing sth. 错过做某事
- 24.pardon doing sth. 原谅做某事
- 25.permit doing sth. 允许做某事
- 26.practice doing sth. 练习做某事
- 27.prevent doing sth. 阻止做某事
- 28.prohibit doing sth. 禁止做某事
- 29.put off doing sth. 推迟做某事
- 30.report doing sth. 报告做某事

31.risk doing sth. 冒险做某事

32.stop doing sth. 停止做某事

33.suggest doing sth. 建议做某事

34.understand doing sth.理解做某事

四、接现在分词作宾补的 20 个常用动词

1.bring sb. doing sth.引起某人做某事

2.catch sb.doing sth 碰上(撞上)某人做某事

3.discover sb. doing sth. 发现某人做某事

4.feel sb. doing sth. 感觉某人做某事

5.find sb. doing sth.碰上(撞上)某人做某事

6.get sb. doing sth. 使某人做某事

7.have sb. doing sth. 使某人做某事

8.hear sb. doing sth. 听见某人做某事

9.keep sb. doing sth. 使某人不停地做某事

10.listen to sb. doing sth. 听某人做某事

11.look at sb. doing sth. 看着某人做某事

12.notice sb. doing sth.注意到某人做某事

13.observe sb. doing sth.观察某人做某事

14.prevent sb. doing sth.阻止某人做某事

15.see sb. doing sth. 看见某人做某事

16.send sb. doing sth.使某人(突然)做某事

17.set sb. doing sth.使(引起)某人做某事

18.start sb. doing sth. 使某人开始做某事

19.stop sb. doing sth. 阻止某人做某事

20.watch sb. doing sth. 观看某人做某事

五、接动词原形作宾补的 11 个常用动词

1.feel sb. do sth. 感觉某人做某事

2.have sb. do sth. 使某人做某事

3.hear sb. do sth. 听见某人做某事

4.let sb. do sth.让某人做某事

5.listen to sb.do sth 听着某人做某事

6.look at sb. do sth.看着某人做某事

7.make sb. do sth. 使某人做某事

8.notice sb. do sth. 注意某人做某事

9.observe sb. do sth 观察某人做某事

10.see sb. do sth. 看见某人做某事

11.watch sb. do sth.观察某人做某事

六、接不定式或动名词作宾语意思相同的 12 个动词

1.like to do sth / like doing sth. 喜欢做某事

2.love to do sth / love doing sth. 喜欢做某事

3.hate to do sth / hate doing sth. 憎恨做某事

4.prefer to do sth / prefer doing sth. 宁可做某事

5.begin to do sth / begin doing sth. 开始做某事

6.start to do sth / start doing sth. 开始做某事

7.continue to do sth / continue doing sth. 继续做某事

8.can't bear to do sth / can't bear doing sth. 不能忍受做某事

9.bother to do sth / bother doing sth. 麻烦做某事

10.intend to do sth / intend doing sth.想要做某事

11.attempt to do sth / attempt doing sth. 试图做某事

12.cease to do sth / cease doing sth. 停止做某事

七、接不定式或动名词作宾语意思不同的 7 个动词

1. **remember to do sth.** 记住要做某事

remember doing sth. 记住曾做过某事

2. **forget to do sth.** 忘记要做某事

forget doing sth. 忘记曾做过某事

3. **regret to do sth.** 后悔(遗憾)要做某事

regret doing sth. 后悔(遗憾)曾做过某事

4. **try to do sth.** 设法要做某事

try doing sth. 做某事试试看有何效果

5. **mean to do sth.** 打算做某事

mean doing sth. 意味着做某事

6. **can't help to do sth.** 不能帮助做某事

can't help doing sth. 禁不住做某事

7. **go on to do sth** 做完某事接着做另事

go on doing sth. 继续做一直在做的事

注: **stop to do sth.** 与 **stop doing sth.** 也不同, 前者指停下来去做某事, 后者指停止正在做的事, 但 **stop to do sth.** 中的不定式不是宾语, 是目的状语

八、可接双宾语的 38 个常用动词

1. 双宾语易位时需借助介词 **to** 的常用动词

(1). **award sb. sth. = award sth. to sb.** 颁奖给某人

(2). **bring sb. sth. = bring sth. to sb.** 把某物带给某人

(3). **hand sb. sth. = hand sth. to sb.** 把某物递给某人

(4). **lend sb. sth. = lend sth. to sb.** 把某物借给某人

(5). **mail sb. sth. = mail sth. to sb.** 把某物寄给某人

(6). **offer sb. sth. = offer sth. to sb.** 将某物给某人

(7). **owe sb. sth. = owe sth. to sb.** 欠某人某物

(8). **pass sb. sth. = pass sth. to sb.** 把某物递给某人

(9). **pay sb. sth. = pay sth. to sb.** 付给某人某物(钱)

(10). **post sb. sth. = post sth. to sb.** 把某物寄给某人

(11). **read sb. sth. = read sth. to sb.** 把某物读给某人听

(12). **return sb. sth. = return sth. to sb.** 把某物还给某人

(13). **send sb. sth. = send sth. to sb.** 把某物送给某人

(14). **sell sb. sth. = sell sth. to sb.** 把某物卖给某人

(15). **serve sb. sth. = serve sth. to sb.** 拿某物招待某人

(16). **show sb. sth. = show sth. to sb.** 拿某物给某人看

(17). **take sb. sth. = take sth. to sb.** 把某物拿给某人

(18). **teach sb. sth. = teach sth. to sb.** 教某人某物

(19). **tell sb. sth. = tell sth. to sb.** 告诉某人某情况

(20). **throw sb. sth. = throw sth. to sb.** 把某物扔给某人

(21). **write sb. sth. = write sth. to sb.** 给某人写信

2. 双宾语易位时需借助介词 **for** 的常用动词

- (1).book sb. sth. = book sth. for sb. 为某人预定某物
- (2).buy sb. sth. = buy sth. for sb. 为某人买某物
- (3).choose sb. sth. = choose sth. for sb. 为某人选某物
- (4).cook sb. sth. = cook sth. for sb. 为某人煮某物
- (5).draw sb. sth. = draw sth. for sb. 为某人画某物
- (6).fetch sb. sth. = fetch sth. for sb. 为某人去取某物
- (7).find sb. sth. = find sth. for sb. 为某人找到某物
- (8).fix sb. sth. = fix sth. for sb. 为某人准备某物
- (9).get sb. sth. = get sth. for sb. 为某人拿来某物
- (10).make sb. sth. = make sth. for sb. 为某人做某物
- (11).order sb. sth. = order sth. for sb. 为某人订购某物
- (12).pick sb. sth. = pick sth. for sb. 为某人采摘某物
- (13).prepare sb. sth. = prepare sth. for sb. 为某人准备某物
- (14).save sb. sth. = save sth. for sb. 为某人留某物
- (15).sing sb. sth. = sing sth. for sb. 为某人唱某物（歌）
- (16).spare sb. sth. = spare sth. for sb. 为某人让出某物
- (17).steal sb. sth. = steal sth. for sb. 为某人偷某物

注：有的动词后接的双宾语易位时，既可用介词 **to** 引出间接宾语，也可用介词 **for** 引出间接宾语，含义相同，如 **bring**, **play** 等：

1. Bring me today's paper. = Bring today's paper to [for] me.

把今天的报纸拿给我。

2. He played us the record he had just bought. = He played the record he had just bought for [to] us. 他放了他刚买的唱片给我们听。

有的动词后接的双宾语易位时，即可用介词 **to** 引出间接宾语，也可用介词 **for** 引出间接宾语，含义不同，如 **leave** 等：

1. They left me no food. = They left no food for me.

他们没给我留一点食物。

2. My uncle left me a large fortune. = My uncle left a large fortune to me. 我叔叔死后留下一大笔财产给我。

而有的动词后接双宾语时，既不能用介词 **to** 引出间接宾语，也不能用介

词 **for** 引出间接宾语，如 **allow, ask, cause, charge, cost, forgive, refuse** 等：

1. **He allows his son too much money.** 他给他儿子的钱太多。
2. **He asked me some questions.** 他问了我一些问题。
3. **This caused me much trouble.** 这给我带来了许多麻烦。
4. **He charged me five dollars for a cup of tea.**
他一杯茶向我要了 5 美元。
5. **His mistake cost him his job.** 他的错误让他丢了工作。
6. **I envy you your good luck.** 我羡慕你的好运。
7. **They forgave him his rudeness.** 他们原谅了他的鲁莽。
8. **He refused her nothing.** 她要什么就给什么。

九、可用于“动词+**sb+of sth**”的 8 个常见动词

1. **accuse sb. of sth.** 控告某人犯某事（罪），指责某人做某事
2. **cheat sb. of sth.** 骗取某人某物
3. **cure sb. of sth.** 治好某人的病，改掉某人的坏习惯
4. **inform sb. of sth.** 通知某人某情况（事）
5. **remind sb. of sth.** 使某人想起某情况（事）
6. **rid sb. of sth.** 使某人摆脱某物
7. **rob sb. of sth.** 抢劫某人的某东西
8. **warn sb. of sth.** 警告某人有某情况

十、可用于“动词+**sb+for doing sth**”的 8 个常见动词

1. **blame sb. for doing sth.** 指责某人做某事
2. **criticize sb. for doing sth.** 批评某人做某事
3. **forgive sb. for doing sth.** 原谅某人做某事
4. **excuse sb. for doing sth.** 原谅某人做某事
5. **pardon sb. for doing sth.** 原谅某人做某事
6. **punish sb. for doing sth.** 惩罚某人做某事
7. **scold sb. for doing sth.** 指责（责备）某人做某事
8. **thank sb. for doing sth.** 感谢某人做某事

十一、可用于“动词+**sb+into doing sth**”的 9 个常见动词

1. **cheat sb. into doing sth.** 欺骗某人做某事

2. **trick sb. into doing sth.** 欺骗某人做某事
3. **fool sb. into doing sth.** 欺骗某人做某事
4. **force sb. into doing sth.** 迫使某人做某事
5. **argue sb. into doing sth.** 说服某人做某事
6. **talk sb. into doing sth.** 说服某人做某事
7. **terrify sb. into doing sth.** 威胁某人做某事
8. **frighten sb. into doing sth.** 吓唬某人做某事
9. **persuade sb. into doing sth.** 说服某人做某事

十二、容易误用作及物动词的 9 个不及物动词

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| 1. 误: deal a problem | 正: deal with a problem 处理问题 |
| 2. 误: depend sb. | 正: depend on sb. 依靠(依赖)某人 |
| 3. 误: insist doing sth. | 正: insist on doing sth. 坚持要做某事 |
| 4. 误: knock the door | 正: knock on [at] the door 敲门 |
| 5. 误: operate sb. | 正: operate on sb. 为某人做手术 |
| 6. 误: participate sth. | 正: participate in sth. 参加某事 |
| 7. 误: refer sth. | 正: refer to sth. 查阅(参考)某物 |
| 8. 误: rely sb. / sth. | 正: rely on sb. / sth. 依靠(依赖)某人(某物) |
| 9. 误: reply a letter | 正: reply to a letter 回信 |

注: 在某些其他用法中, 以上有的动词也可能及物, 如 **insist**, **reply** 等动词后可接宾语从句, **operate** 表示“操作”、“管理”等时则及物。

十三、容易误用作不及物动词的 8 个及物动词

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. 误: serve for sb. | 正: serve sb. 为某人服务 |
| 2. 误: marry with sb. | 正: marry sb. 与某人结婚 |
| 3. 误: discuss about sth. | 正: discuss sth. 讨论某事 |
| 4. 误: mention about sth. | 正: mention sth. 提到某事 |
| 5. 误: enter into a room | 正: enter a room 进入房间 |
| 6. 误: contact with sb. | 正: contact sb. 与某人联系 |
| 7. 误: equal to sth. | 正: equal sth. 等于某物 |
| 8. 误: ring to sb. | 正: ring sb. 给某人打电话 |

注: 有个别词在用于其他意义时, 可以是不及物的, 如 **enter into** 可以表示开始进入或从事某一状态或活动, 或用于较抽象的概念。如:

1.The country entered into a state of war. 这个国家进入战争状态。

2.I can enter into your feelings at the loss of your father.

我理解你失去父亲后的心情。

3.The two old men entered into a long conversation.

两位老人开始长谈起来。

十四、17 个常用“be+形容词+about”结构

1.be angry about 为.....生气

2.be anxious about 为.....担忧

3.be careful about 当心.....

4.be certain about 确信.....

5.be curious about 对.....好奇

6.be disappointed about 对.....失望

7.be excited about 对.....感到兴奋

8.be glad about 对.....感到高兴

9.be happy about 为.....感到高兴

10.be hopeful about 对.....抱有希望

11.be mad about 对.....入迷

12.be nervous about 为.....感到不安

13.be particular about 对.....讲究

14.be sad about 为.....而难过

15.be serious about 对.....认真

16.be sure about 对.....有把握

17.be worried about 为.....担忧

十五、10 个常用“be+形容词+at”结构

1.be angry at 为.....生气

2.be bad at 不善于.....

3.be clever at 擅长于.....

4.be disappointed at 对.....失望

5.be expert at 在.....方面是内行

6.be good at 善于.....

7.be mad at 对.....发怒

8.be quick at 在.....方面敏捷

9.be skilful at 在.....方面熟练

10.be slow at 在.....方面迟钝

十六、18 个常用“be+形容词+for”结构

1.be anxious for 渴望

2.be bad for 对.....有害，对.....不利

3.be bound for 前往

4.be celebrated for 以.....出名

5.be convenient for 对...方便

6.be eager for 渴望

7.be famous for 因.....闻名

8.be fit for 合适，适合

9.be good for 对.....有益（方便）

10.be grateful for 感谢

11.be hungry for 渴望得到

12.be late for 迟到

13.be necessary for 对.....有必要

14.be ready for 为.....准备好

15.be sorry for 因.....抱歉

16.be suitable for 对.....合适（适宜）

17.be thankful for 因.....而感激

18.be well-known for 以.....出名

十七、6 个常用“be+形容词+from”结构

- 1.be absent from 缺席，不在
- 2.be different from 与.....不同
- 3.be far from 离.....远，远远不

- 4.be free from 没有，免受
- 5.be safe from 没有.....的危险
- 6.be tired from 因.....而疲劳

十八、13 个常用“be+形容词+in”结构

- 1.be concerned in 与.....有关
- 2.be disappointed in 对(人)感到失望
- 3.be engaged in 从事于，忙于
- 4.be experienced in 在...方面有经验
- 5.be expert in 在.....方面是行家
- 6.be fortunate in 在.....方面幸运
- 7.be honest in 在.....方面诚实

- 8.be interested in 对.....感兴趣
- 9.be lack in 缺乏
- 10.be rich in 富于，在.....方面富有
- 11.be skilful in 擅长于
- 12.be successful in 在.....方面成功
- 13.be weak in 在.....方面不行

十九、18 个常用“be+形容词+of”结构

- 1.be afraid of 害怕
- 2.be ashamed of 为.....感到羞愧
- 3.be aware of 意识到，知道
- 4.be capable of 能够，可以
- 5.be careful of 小心，留心
- 6.be certain of 确信，对.....有把握
- 7.be fond of 喜欢
- 8.be free of 没有，摆脱
- 9.be full of 充满

- 10.be glad of 为.....而高兴
- 11.be nervous of 害怕
- 12.be proud of 为.....自豪
- 13.be short of 缺乏
- 14.be shy of 不好意思
- 15.be sick of 对.....厌倦
- 16.be sure of 肯定，有把握
- 17.be tired of 对.....厌烦
- 18.be worthy of 只得，配得上

二十、20 个常用“be+形容词+to”结构

- 1.be accustomed to 习惯于
- 2.be blind to 对.....视而不见
- 3.be close to 靠近，接近
- 4.be cruel to 对.....残酷，对.....无情
- 5.be devoted to 献身，专心于
- 6.be equal to 等于，能胜任
- 7.be familiar to 为(某人)所熟悉
- 8.be harmful to 对.....有危害
- 9.be important to 对.....重要
- 10.be open to 对.....开放，易受到

- 11.be opposed to 反对，不赞成
- 12.be opposite to 在...对面，和...相反
- 13.be polite to 对.....有礼貌
- 14.be related to 与.....有关(是亲戚)
- 15.be respectful to 尊敬
- 16.be rude to 对.....无礼
- 17.be similar to 与.....相似
- 18.be true to 忠实于，信守
- 19.be used to 习惯于
- 20.be useful to 对.....有用

二十一、16 个常用“be+形容词+with”结构

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1.be angry with 对(某人)生气 | 9.be familiar with 熟悉, 精通 |
| 2.be bored with 对.....厌烦 | 10.be honest with 对(某人)真诚 |
| 3.be busy with 忙于 | 11.be ill with 患.....病 |
| 4.be careful with 小心 | 12.be patient with 对(某人)有耐心 |
| 5.be concerned with 关于, 与...有关 | 13.be pleased with 对.....满意(高兴) |
| 6.be content with 以.....为满足 | 14.be popular with 受.....欢迎 |
| 7.be delighted with 对...感到高兴 | 15.be satisfied with 对.....满意 |
| 8.be disappointed with 对(某人)失望 | 16.be strict with 对(某人)严格 |

二十二、24 个常用“in+其他词+of”结构

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1.in advance of 在.....前面 | 13.in honor of 纪念, 祝贺, 欢迎 |
| 2.in aid of 帮助 | 14.in memory of 纪念 |
| 3.in behalf of 为了, 为了.....的利益 | 15.in need of 需要 |
| 4.in case of 如果, 万一, 以防 | 16.in place of 代替 |
| 5.in celebration of 庆祝 | 17.in possession of 拥有 |
| 6.in charge of 负责, 管理 | 18.in praise of 称赞 |
| 7.in commemoration of 纪念, 庆祝 | 19.in respect of 关于, 就.....而言 |
| 8.in defence of 保卫 | 20.in search of 寻找, 搜找 |
| 9.in explanation of 解释 | 21.in sight of 看得见, 在看见...的地方 |
| 10.in face of 面对 | 22.in spite of 虽然, 尽管 |
| 11.in favour of 赞成, 主张 | 23.in support of 为了支持(拥护)... |
| 12.in front of 在.....前面 | 24.in view of 鉴于, 考虑到 |

注: 同时注意一下相似结构:

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1.in exchange for 作为对.....的交换 | 7.in contrast to [with] 与...形成对比 |
| 2.in preparation for 为.....作准备 | 8.in opposition to 与.....相反, 反对 |
| 3.in return for 作为.....的报答 | 9.in reply to 作为对.....的回答(答复) |
| 4.in reward for 作为.....的报酬 | 10.in response to 回答, 响应 |
| 5.in addition to 加之, 除.....之外 | 11.in [with] reference to 关于 |
| 6.in answer to 回答, 响应 | 12.in [with] regard to 关于 |

二十三、27 个带 to doing sth. 的常用结构

1. 动词+介词 to+动名词

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) admit to doing sth. 承认做了某事 | (3) object to doing sth. 反对做某事 |
| (2) apply to doing sth. 适用于做某事 | (4) see to doing sth. 负责做某事 |

(5) stick to doing sth. 坚持做某事 (6) take to doing sth. 喜欢上做某事

2. 动词+宾语+介词 to+动名词

- (1) apply oneself to doing sth. 专心致力于做某事
- (2) devote sth. to doing sth. 把...献给做某事
- (3) devote oneself to doing sth. 献身于做某事
- (4) limit sth. to doing sth. 把.....限制在做某事的范围内
- (5) reduce sb. to doing sth. 使某人沦为做某事

3. 动词+名词+介词 to+动名词

- (1) give one's life to doing sth. 献身于做某事
- (2) give one's mind to doing sth. 专心做某事
- (3) have a dislike to doing sth. 厌恶做某事
- (4) have an eye to doing sth. 注意做某事
- (5) have an objection to doing sth. 反对（反感）做某事
- (6) pay attention to doing sth. 注意做某事
- (7) set one's mind to doing sth. 决心做某事

4. be+形容词+介词 to+动名词

- (1) be equal to doing sth. 等于做某事，能胜任做某事
- (2) be used to doing sth. 习惯于做某事
- (3) be opposed to doing sth. 反对做某事
- (4) be reduced to doing sth. 使某人沦为做某事
- (5) be devoted to doing sth. 把时间（钱，精力等）献给做某事
- (6) be limited to doing sth. 把.....限制在做某事的范围内

5. 其他结构+介词 to+动名词

- (1) get down to doing sth. 开始做某事，认真处理某事
- (2) look forward to doing sth. 盼望做某事
- (3) What do you say to doing sth? 你认为做某事如

二十四、名词的固定搭配

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1.by accident 偶然 | 7.on the basis of 根据，在...的基础上 |
| 2.on account of 因为，由于 | 8.at (the) best 充其量，至多 |
| 3.in addition 另外 | 9.for the better 好转，改善 |
| 4.in addition to 除.....之外(包括) | 10.on board 在船(车、飞机)上 |
| 5.in the air 在流行中，在传播中 | 11.out of breath 喘不过气来 |
| 6.on (the/an) average 平均 | 12.on business 因公，因事 |

- 13.in any case 无论如何，总之
14.in case of 假使，万一
15.in case 假如，以防(万一)，免得
16.in line 成一直线，排成一行
17.in line with 与.....一致，按照
18.at a loss 困惑，不知所措
19.by all means 无论如何，必定
20.by means of 借助于，用
21.by no means 决不
22.in memory of 纪念
23.at the mercy of 在.....支配下
24.by mistake 错误地
25.at the moment 现在，此刻
26.for a moment 片刻，一会儿
27.for the moment 现在，暂时
28.in a moment 立刻，马上
29.as a result of 由于.....的结果
30.in return 作为报答，作为回报
31.on the road 在旅途中
32.as a rule 规章，规则；通常，照例
33.in the long run 最终,从长远观点看
34.for the sake of 为了.....起见
35.on sale 出售；贱卖
36.on a large scale 大规模地
37.on a small scale 小规模地
38.in secret 秘密地，私下地
39.in a sense 从某种意义上说
40.in shape 处于良好状态
41.on the side 作为兼职，额外
42.on the side 作为兼职，额外
43.at the same time 然而，同时
44.at times 有时
45.for the time being 目前，暂时
46.from time to time 有时，不时
47.in no time 立即，马上
48.in time 及时，适时地
49.on time 准时
50.on top of 在.....之上
51.out of touch 失去联系
52.in truth 事实上，实际上，的确
53.on try 试穿
54.by turns 轮流，交替地
55.in turn 依次，轮流
56.in vain 徒劳，无效
57.a variety of 种种，各种
58.by virtue (美德，长处)of 由于
59.make a/the difference 有影响
60.carry/bring into effect 使生效
61.put into effect 实行，生效
62.come/go into effect 生效，实施
63.take effect 生效，起作用
64.catch one's eye 引人注目
65.keep an eye on 留意，照看
66.make faces 做鬼脸
67.find fault 埋怨，挑剔
68.catch fire 着火
69.come/go into force 生效，实施
70.make friends 交朋友，友好相处
71.be friends with 与...交上朋友
72.make fun of 取笑，嘲弄
73.keep one's head 保持镇静
74.lose one's head 不知所措
75.keep house 管理家务，做家务
76.throw/cast light on 使明白，阐明
77.bear/keep in mind 记住
78.have in mind 记住，考虑到，想到
79.make up one's mind 下决心
80.come/go into operation 使运转

- 81.put in order 整理, 检修
- 82.keep/hold pace with 与...同步
- 83.play a part 起作用
- 84.take place 发生, 进行
- 85.take the place of 代替
- 86.make progress 进步, 进展
- 87.give rise to 引起, 使发生
- 88.make sense 讲得通, 有意义

二十五、动词的固定搭配

- 1.account for 说明(原因等)
- 2.aim at 瞄准, 针对
- 3.allow for 考虑到, 体谅
- 4.arrive at 达成, 得出
- 5.ask after 询问, 问候
- 6.call on/upon 访问, 拜访; 号召, 呼吁
- 7.call up 召集, 动员; 打电话
- 8.care for 照管, 关心; 喜欢, 意欲
- 9.carry off 夺去
- 10.carry on 继续下去; 从事, 经营
- 11.carry out 贯彻, 执行; 实现
- 12.count up 把.....相加
- 13.cover up 掩饰, 掩盖
- 14.cut across 走捷径, 抄近路
- 15.deal with 处理, 对付, 安排
- 16.do without 没有.....也行
- 17.fill in/out 填充, 填写
- 18.get at 得到, 接近; 意思是
- 19.get into 进入, 陷入
- 20.go for 竭力想取得; 喜爱; 支持, 拥护
- 21.go through 经历, 经受; 详细检查
- 22.live on/by 靠.....生活, 以.....为食
- 23.live through 度过, 经受过
- 24.look for 寻找, 寻求
- 25.look into 调查, 观察, 过问; 窥视

- 89.catch the sight of 突然看见
- 90.(go) on the stage 当演员
- 91.take one's time 从容进行
- 92.keep in touch 保持联系
- 93.keep track (踪迹, 小路, 路径, 跑道, 轨道) 通晓事态, 注意动向
- 94.lose track 失去联系 (trait, 特征)
- 95.make use of 利用

- 26.look over 检查, 查看, 调查
- 27.look through 仔细查看, 浏览, 温习
- 28.make for 走向, 驶向; 有助于
- 29.occur to 被想到, 被想起
- 30.play with 以.....为消遣, 玩弄
- 31.refer to 参考, 查阅, 涉及, 提到
- 32.run for 竞选
- 33.run into 撞上, 偶然碰见
- 34.see to 注意, 负责, 照料, 修理
- 35.send for 派人去请, 召唤; 索取
- 36.check up (on) 校对, 检查, 检验
- 37.cheer up 使高兴, 使振奋
- 38.clear away 扫除, 收拾
- 39.clear up 收拾; 澄清; 放晴
- 40.make it clear that 弄清楚
- 41.come off 实现, 成功, 奏效
- 42.come on 请, 来吧, 快点; 开始, 出场, 上演
- 43.come out 出版; 显露; 结果是
- 44.come round (around) 来访, 前来; 苏醒, 复原
- 45.cut down 削减, 降低
- 46.cut off 切断; 删去; 停止
- 47.cut out 删除
- 48.die down 渐渐消失, 平息

- 49.get up 起床; 增加, 增强
50.give away 泄露; 分送
51.give back 送还, 恢复
52.give in 交上; 投降, 屈服
53.give up 停止, 放弃
54.go ahead 开始, 前进; 领先
55.go by 过去
56.go down 下降, 降低; 被载入, 传下去
57.go off 爆炸, 发射; 动身, 离开
58.go out 外出; 熄灭
59.go over 检查, 审查; 复习, 重温
60.go up 上升, 增加; 建起
61.hand down 流传下来, 传给, 往下传
62.hand in 交上, 递交
63.hang on 抓紧不放; 继续下去
64.make up 构成; 弥补, 赔偿; 化装
65.mix up 混淆, 混合, 搞糊涂
66.pass away 去世, 逝世
67.pass out 失去知觉, 昏倒
68.pay back 偿还, 回报
69.pay off 还清(债)
70.pay up 全部付清
71.pick out 选出, 拣出; 辨认, 辨别出
72.pick up 拾起, (偶然)得到; (车船)中途搭(人), 学会
73.pull down 拆毁, 拉倒; 拉下
74.pull off 脱(帽、衣)
75.pull on 穿, 戴
76.pull out 拔出, 抽出; (车、船)驶出
77.put away 放好, 收好; 储存
78.put down 记下, 放下; 镇压, 平定
79.put forward 提出
80.shut out 排除
81.sit in 列席, 旁听
82.sit up 迟睡, 熬夜
83.speed up 使加速
84.stand out 突出, 显眼
85.take on 呈现; 接纳, 承担, 从事
86.take over 接管, 接办
87.take up 占据; 开始; 拿起, 接收
88.take up with 和...交往, 忍受, 采用
89.think over 仔细考虑
90.throw away 扔掉, 抛弃
91.touch up 润色, 改进
92.turn down 拧小, 调低; 拒绝
93.turn in 交出, 上缴; 转身进入
94.turn on 接通, 打开
95.wear out 用破; 耗尽, 使精疲力竭
96.while away 消磨(时间)
97.wipe out 擦去, 抹去; 消灭, 毁灭
98.work out 解决, 算出; 弄懂, 制定出
99.work up 引起, 激起; 逐渐上升
100.work on 从事于, 努力做
101.get down to 开始, 着手
102.get out of 逃避, 改掉
103.get the better of 占上风, 胜过
104.give oneself away 泄露, 露马脚
105.give oneself up 自首, 投降, 投案
106.give way to 给...让路, 被...代替
107.go along with 陪同前往, 随行
108.go back on 违背
109.go in for 从事, 致力于, 追求
110.go before 居前
111.hang on to 紧握住, 坚持下去
112.have to/have got to 不得不
113.have to do with 与.....有关
114.keep out of 躲开, 置身...之外
115.stand up for 为.....辩护; 维护

116. stand up to 坚决抵抗;经得起

117. come to stay 木已成舟

118. stay by 守在一边

二十六、形容词的固定搭配

1. be able to (do) 能(做), 会(做)

2. be about to (do) 即将, 正要

3. be absent from 缺勤, 缺课

4. be abundant in 富于, 富有

5. be accustomed to 习惯于

6. be acquainted with 与...相识, 熟悉

7. be active in 积极于

8. be afraid of 恐怕, 害怕, 担忧

9. be alive to 发觉, 感觉, 对...敏感

10. be angry at 因某事生气

11. be bent on 热恋于, 一心想

12. be beside oneself 忘乎所以

13. be better off 处境较好, 情况好转

14. be born in 出生于.....

15. be born of 出生于.....(家庭)

16. be bound to (do) 一定会, 不得不

17. be buried in 沉思, 陷入, 专心于

18. be capable of 能够

19. be confident in 对...有信心

20. be characterized by 以...为特征

21. be clever at 擅长于

22. be combined with 与.....结合

23. be composed of 由.....组成

24. be concerned about 关心, 挂念

25. be connected with 与.....有关

26. be coupled with 与.....配合

27. be covered with 被.....覆盖

28. be crowded with 挤满, 拥塞

29. be curious to (do) 很想(做)

30. be dependent on/upon 取决于

119. take...as 把.....作为

120. think of...as 把...看做是

121. think better of 改变主意, 考虑

31. be derived from 由.....得到

32. be determined to (do) 决心(做)

33. be good for 适于, 在...期间有效

34. be grateful to 感谢, 感激

35. be identified as 被认为是

36. be independent of 脱离...而独立

37. be indispensable for 对...必不可少

38. be interested in 对.....感兴趣

39. be involved in 包括.....中, 被卷入

40. be involved with 涉及

41. be kind enough to (do) 恳请

42. be known as 被称作..., 以...著称

43. be well off 生活富裕

44. be pleased to (do) 乐于

45. be pleased with 对.....感到满意

46. be popular with 受...欢迎的

47. be possessed of 具有, 拥有

48. be prepared for 做.....打算

49. be present at 出席

50. be proud of 以...自豪

51. be provided with 装备有

52. be ready to (do) 乐意(做)

53. be ready for 为...准备好

54. be regarded as 被认为是

55. be rich in 富于

56. be rid of 除去, 摆脱

57. get rid of 摆脱, 除掉

58. be satisfied with 对.....满意

59. be second to 次于

60. be short for 是...的缩写(简称)

61.be short of 短缺
62.be sick for 渴望
63.be sick in bed 病在床上
64.be sick of 对.....感到厌倦
65.be sorry for 对.....感到抱歉
66.be sure to (do) 一定，必定
67.be surprised at 对.....感到惊奇
68.be taken aback 吃惊
69.be taken by surprise 被突袭

二十七、其他重要的固定搭配

1.above all 首先，毕竟
2.after all 终于，毕竟；虽然这样
3.at all 完全，根本
4.all but 几乎，差一点
5.all over 遍及，到处
6.in all 总共，总计
7.not at all 一点也不
8.all out 全力以赴，竭尽全力
9.leave alone 听其自然，更不用说
10.along with 与.....一起
11.one after another 一个接一个
12.one another 互相
13.anything but 除...以外任何事(物)
14.as...as 像...一样
15.as for 至于，就...方面说
16.as if 好像，仿佛
17.as though 好像，仿佛
18.as to 至于，关于
19.as well 也，又
20.as well as(除.....之外)也，既.....又
21.not as/so...as 不如.....那样
22.back and forth 往返，来来往往地
23.back of 在.....后部，在.....背部
24.because of 由于，因为

70.be terrified at 被.....吓一跳
71.be lost in thought 沉思
72.be through with 结束
73.be tired from 因.....而疲乏
74.be tired of 厌烦；对.....厌倦
75.be tired out 疲倦极了
76.be torn open 被撕开
77.be true of 适用于

25.had better 最好还是，应该
26.both...and 既.....又.....，两个都
27.but for 除.....以外，倘没有
28.each other 互相
29.either...or 或.....或，不是.....就是
30.or else 否则，要不然
31.even if/though 即使，虽然
32.even then 即使那样，连，都
33.except for 除.....之外
34.as/so far as 远至，到.....程度
35.by far ...得多，最
36.far from 远非，远离
37.so far 迄今为止
38.first of all 首先，第一
39.if only 要是.....就好了
40.in itself 本身
41.at last 最终，终于
42.at least 至少，最低程度
43.no less than 决不少于，不亚(次)于
44.a little 一点；一些，少许
45.little by little 逐渐地
46.quite a little 相当多，不少
47.no longer 不再，已不
48.a great/good many of 许多，大量

49.many a 许多的
50.more and more 越来越...
51.more or less 或多或少
52.no more than 不过,仅仅
53.at (the) most 最多,至少,不超过
54.make the most of 充分利用
55.neither...nor 既不.....也不
56.every now and then 有时,偶尔
57.just now 刚才,一会儿以前
58.now and then 时而,不时
59.now that 既然,由于
60.off and on 断断续续,不时地
61.and so on 等等
62.all at once 突然;同时,一起
63.at once 立刻,马上
64.once (and) for all 一劳永逸
65.once more 再一次,又一次
66.by oneself 独自地,单独地
67.every other 每隔一个地
68.other than 不同于
69.over and over (again)一再,再三
70.all right 好,行
71.all round 周围,处处
72.ever since 从那时起,自那时以来
73.and so on/forth 等等
74.ever so 非常,极其
75.or so 大约,左右
76.so...as to 结果是;如此...以至于
77.so that 以便,为的是;结果是
78.so...that 如此...以至于
79.such as 像...那样的;诸如,例如
80.such...that 那样的...以致
81.that is (=i. e.) 就是说,即
82.up to 起来,从事于,忙于;直至

83.what about (对于)...怎么样
84.what if 如果...将会怎样,即使.....又有什么要紧
85.whether...or 是...还是,不管...还是
86.go wrong 发生故障,出毛病
87.and yet 可是,然而
88.as yet 到目前(那时)为止
89.cling to 粘住;依附;坚持
90.collide with 抵触
91.compensate for 补偿,赔偿
92.comply with 照做,遵照,应允
93.conceive of 设想,构思;以为
94.conform to 遵守,符合,顺应
95.consult with 商量,商议
96.cooperate with 合作,协作,相配合
97.cope with 对抗;应付;妥善处理
98.deduce from 演绎,推断
99.impose on 把.....强加给
100.intervene in 干涉,干预;插入
101.originate in/from 发生;首创
102.participate in 参与,参加;分享
103.preside at/over 主持
104.prevail over/against 取胜,占优势;流行,盛行
105.reconcile (是和谐,将就,妥协)
to/with 使一致
106.reign over 统治;盛行
107.restrain from 抑制,制止
108.sacrifice for/to 牺牲,献出,献祭
109.scrape through 擦过,勉强通过
110.testify to 说明,证实
111.flare up 突然燃烧起来;突然发怒
112.queue up 排队,排队等待
113.acquaint sb. with 使认识,使了解

114.correspondence with 通信
115.congratulations on 祝贺
116.dependence on 依靠;依赖;信赖
117.dissatisfaction with/at 不满
118.in sequence 依次, 逐一
119.at stake 在危险中, 利害攸关 n. 桩, 柱, 标桩, 篱笆桩 刑柱, 火刑柱; 股份; 利害关

二十八、超纲的其他固定搭配

1.put into practice 落实
2.get out of control 失控
3.be satisfied with 满足
4.be satisfied with 满意
5.hardly...when 刚.....就.....
6.come to a conclusion 得出结论
7.avoid doing sth.避免干某事
8.decline invitation 辞谢邀请
9.agree on/upon 取得一致意见
10.may (might) as well 还是.....好
11.come after 跟随
12.in support of 支持
13.be different from 与...不同
14.lie up 躺着休息
15.ask for 要价
16.without question 毫无疑问
17.out of the question 绝不可能
18.beside the point 离题
19.refresh one's memory 使人记起
20.bring to mind 使人想起
21.in one's will 在.....遗嘱中
22.of one's free will 出于自愿
23.above all 最重要的
24.first of all 首先
25.with ease 容易, 不费力
26.at ease 不拘束

系;赛马奖金;赌注;(在公司、计划等中的)
重大利益, 重大利害关系
120.in accordance with 与.....一致
121.on behalf of 代表....., 为了.....
122.accustomed to 习惯于
123.on the sly 偷偷地, 冷不防地
124.in excess of 超过

27.prepare for 准备
28.get to 开始; 到达
29.by the moment 到.....时
30.have intention of 有意, 打算
31.no intention of 无意, 不打算
32.have not the least idea of 不知道
33.have no desire for 对...没有欲望
34.have desire to do sth. 想做某事
35.have sth. in stock 有现货
36.be on sale 出售
37.be in demand 需要
38.be particular about 讲究
39.the key to ...的答案(线索、办法)
40.pass over 不注意, 忽视
41.pass for 被认为(当做)
42.get out 使.....出去
43.now that 既然, 由于
44.be of little value 没什么价值
45.all the way 从远道, 从头至尾
46.cure sb. of 治好某人.....
47.at one's wits end 不知所措
48.pull back 撤退
49.pull round 掉头, 转向; 康复
50.be on good terms with sb.
与某人友好
51.put sb. through 为某人接通电话

- 52.entitle sb. (to do) sth. 给予某人(干)某事的权利
- 53.beyond one's power 超出某人能力
- 54.take charge of 负责
- 55.take interest in 对...发生兴趣
- 56.take a chance 冒一下险
- 57.ahead of schedule 提前
- 58.part with 放弃, 离开
- 59.turn away 转变方向; 拒绝
- 60.be it that 即使
- 61.make an attempt 试图
- 62in the mood for sth 对某事有心境
- 63.escape doing sth.躲避干某事
- 64.make up for 弥补
- 65.come up with 提出
- 66.set a limit to 限制
- 67.within the limit of 在.....范围内
- 68.call at 访问
- 69.call on 号召
- 70.go blank (头脑)变成空白
- 71.go dim (大脑)混沌
- 72.break away from 从.....脱离
- 73.be subjected to 遭受
- 74.be attached to 附属于
- 75.in no time 立即
- 76.by all means 务必
- 77.not on any account 决不
- 78.take pains to do sth.
费尽心心做某事
- 79.a multitude of 大量(接复数名词)
- 80.give suspicion to 对.....怀疑
- 81.make provision for 为.....作准备
- 82.be involved in 卷入, 陷入
- 83.be assigned to 被分配给.....